



Through the Today's Migrant platform, Western Union seeks to unlock insights into these essential but often undervalued members of society.

We begin with the release of this survey, exploring the perspectives, opinions, and motivations of migrants in six countries – France, Germany, Japan, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, and United States. What we learned—or confirmed—is that today's migrants are engines of optimism, tech-forward, and motivated by a desire to build a better future.

Our research also contains insights into migrants' attitudes about their host countries, their spending patterns, their future migration plans, and other financial contributions to their host and home countries.

Looking beyond the survey, we have also embarked on an exciting research project with The Fletcher School at Tufts University to measure the need for, and acceptance of, migrants across 200 countries and to conduct other analyses. The partnership will provide us with valuable insights and also serve as one of the first "data for good" initiatives at Western Union, where we seek to use more of our company's assets to drive societal and economic impact.

When I arrived at Western Union nearly 9 months ago, I was struck by the purpose-driven culture and enthusiasm for serving our customers—many of whom are migrants. What we do every day at Western Union is empower people to connect to what matters most by providing access to simple and trusted financial solutions that enable them, their family, and their community to thrive.

Prior research has highlighted the importance of remittances being sent home. But what is increasingly clear is the equal need to highlight that migrants are socioeconomically diverse, increasingly tech savvy, and economically crucial to the countries they live in—and that more must be done to deliver a broad set of inclusive financial services to them. We will use Today's Migrant as a lens to look at the world and share unique and important perspectives with a broad set of stakeholders.

I hope you will join the conversation and share your ideas for how we can continue to increase understanding of the global migrant community.

Ryan Erenhouse  
Head of External Affairs & Public Impact

## ALL COUNTRIES

**Field Dates:** December 19, 2021 – January 24, 2022

**Fieldwork Type:** Online

**Respondents:** n=8,763

Gen Pop

Migrants

<b>United States</b>	n=1000	n=1000
<b>United Kingdom</b>	n=1000	n=502
<b>France</b>	n=1001	n=500
<b>Germany</b>	n=1000	n=500
<b>Japan</b>	n=1003	n=354
<b>UAE</b>	n=501	n=402

Western Union worked with Brunswick Insight to conduct this survey.

## Screeners

[Intro] Thank you for participating in this survey. You will be asked a range of questions about your life experiences. As a reminder, this is a confidential survey. Your responses to this survey will be kept completely confidential and no material that identifies your individual response will be shared. Results will be reported in aggregate form only. This survey is for research purposes only.

1. Please select the year you were born.

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
18-34	Gen Pop	29%	32%	26%	24%	22%	45%
35-54		34%	38%	35%	35%	33%	52%
55+		37%	31%	39%	41%	45%	3%
18-34	Migrant	33%	43%	29%	28%	35%	52%
35-54		48%	39%	45%	41%	47%	43%
55+		19%	18%	26%	31%	19%	5%

2. **[MIGRANT ONLY]** [IF US, UK, GERMANY, FRANCE, OR JAPAN] In which country were you born?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
North America	Migrant	27%	7%	5%	8%	9%	7%
South America		5%	1%	3%	3%	10%	3%
Europe		12%	31%	33%	54%	6%	24%
Asia		44%	43%	9%	26%	65%	42%
Africa		7%	15%	45%	6%	3%	14%
Oceania		3%	2%	2%	2%	5%	9%
Other		1%	*	2%	2%	2%	*

3. **[MIGRANT ONLY]** How long do you plan to stay in [INSERT COUNTRY]

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE

I plan to stay a few more years and then move somewhere else	Migrant	7%	10%	12%	10%	27%	20%
I plan to be here for at least a few more years and I have no plans to move away		16%	21%	22%	13%	28%	31%
I consider [INSERT COUNTRY] my home and plan to continue living here indefinitely		77%	69%	67%	77%	45%	49%

4. [MIGRANT ONLY] How long have you lived in [INSERT COUNTRY]?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Less than 1 year	Migrant	2%	7%	1%	1%	*	1%
1-3 years		14%	9%	6%	6%	10%	8%
4-6 years		17%	21%	14%	9%	18%	22%
7-10 years		15%	14%	17%	14%	23%	29%
11-15 years		17%	19%	12%	14%	11%	17%
16-20 years		7%	9%	8%	13%	5%	8%
More than 20 years		28%	21%	42%	43%	32%	15%

5. [MIGRANT ONLY] At roughly what age did you move to [INSERT COUNTRY]?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Under 18 years old	Migrant	22%	22%	37%	36%	24%	20%
18-24 years old		18%	24%	22%	20%	24%	25%
25-34 years old		32%	28%	22%	22%	38%	35%
35-44 years old		21%	17%	10%	11%	9%	15%
45-54 years old		5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	2%
55-64 years old		1%	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%
65 years or older		1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	--

6. [IF US] In which state do you currently live?  
 [IF UK, GERMANY, FRANCE, OR JAPAN] In which region do you current live?  
 [IF UAE] In which emirate do you currently live in?

IF US

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Northeast	18%	18%
Midwest	22%	13%
South	37%	35%
West	23%	34%

IF UK

	Gen Pop	Migrant
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East Midlands	8%	4%
Eastern	9%	9%
Greater London	13%	7%
North East	4%	3%
North West	11%	11%
Northern Ireland	2%	6%
Scotland	8%	9%
South East	14%	14%
South West	8%	10%
Wales	6%	5%
West Midlands	10%	15%
Yorkshire & Humberside	8%	7%

#### IF GERMANY

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Baden-Württemberg	13%	16%
Bavaria	15%	17%
Berlin	4%	7%
Brandenburg	3%	1%
Bremen	1%	1%
Hamburg	2%	3%
Hesse	8%	10%
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	2%	1%
Lower Saxony	9%	7%
North Rhine-Westphalia	22%	24%
Rhineland-Palatinate	5%	5%
Saarland	1%	1%
Saxony	5%	3%
Saxony-Anhalt	3%	1%
Schleswig-Holstein	4%	2%
Thuringia	3%	1%

#### IF FRANCE

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Grand Est	9%	7%
Nouvelle-Aquitaine	9%	8%
Auvergne Rhône-Alpes	11%	11%
Bretagne	5%	2%
Bourgogne Franche-Comté	4%	2%
Centre Val de Loire	4%	3%
Corse –	1%	1%
Occitanie	9%	8%

Normandie	5%	2%
Hauts-de-France	9%	6%
Île-de-France	19%	36%
Pays de la Loire	6%	2%
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	8%	11%

IF JAPAN

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Hokkaido	4%	2%
Tohoku	7%	4%
Kanto	35%	44%
Chubu	18%	14%
Kinki	18%	16%
Chugoku	4%	8%
Shikoku	3%	1%
Kyushu	10%	9%
Other	--	1%

IF UAE

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Abu Dhabi	30%	35%
Dubai	57%	46%
Sharjah	8%	13%
Fujairah	1%	1%
Ras Al Khaimah	2%	1%
Umm Al Quwain	*	1%
Ajman	1%	3%

## Overall Migration Experience

7. **[MIGRANT ONLY]** Before you migrated to [INSERT COUNTRY], which of the following, if any, applied? Select all that apply.

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
I had close family living in [INSERT COUNTRY]	Migrant	44%	38%	47%	51%	32%	59%
I had extended family living in [INSERT COUNTRY]		37%	25%	25%	29%	19%	41%
I had close friends living in [INSERT COUNTRY]		32%	30%	26%	31%	27%	62%
None of the above		15%	22%	20%	19%	35%	8%

8. In this survey we will discuss people living in [INSERT COUNTRY] who were born in [INSERT COUNTRY] as well as migrants. By migrants, we mean people who were born abroad but who are currently living in [INSERT COUNTRY].

[MIGRANT LANGUAGE] What were the main reason(s) you migrated to [INSERT COUNTRY]? Please select up to four.

[GEN POP LANGUAGE] What are the main reason(s) you think people migrate to [INSERT COUNTRY]? Please select up to four.

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
To escape war, conflict, or political instability	Gen Pop	50%	47%	58%	60%	36%	22%
Better job opportunities		48%	35%	26%	47%	41%	53%
Independence and freedom from political, ethnic, racial, religious, or cultural persecution		46%	34%	30%	43%	22%	21%
Higher income and possibility of wealth creation		36%	30%	23%	38%	33%	36%
Better access to healthcare		25%	41%	49%	37%	18%	34%
For education or training		24%	27%	20%	22%	24%	22%
Culture of [INSERT COUNTRY]		18%	13%	9%	7%	34%	35%
To be closer to family or friends		16%	21%	8%	12%	14%	23%
Affordable and accessible housing		11%	19%	10%	9%	5%	23%
More innovation and growth in the industry [I / they] work in		9%	10%	5%	7%	5%	36%
To avoid natural disasters or the effects of climate change		8%	14%	11%	14%	3%	13%
[I] moved with [my] parent(s) as a child		7%	5%	5%	8%	10%	3%
Preferred climate/physical environment in [INSERT COUNTRY]		7%	8%	9%	6%	17%	24%
Ease of assimilation (no language barriers, distance to home, etc.)		5%	8%	11%	7%	6%	16%
Something else (write in)		3%	6%	5%	4%	1%	*
Don't know	6%	3%	6%	5%	12%	1%	

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
To escape war, conflict, or political instability	Migrant	16%	13%	9%	17%	11%	11%
Better job opportunities		33%	38%	30%	40%	32%	54%
Independence and freedom from political, ethnic, racial, religious, or cultural persecution		20%	16%	8%	16%	15%	19%
Higher income and possibility of wealth creation		28%	28%	20%	31%	32%	41%
Better access to healthcare		19%	18%	19%	23%	19%	27%
For education or training		25%	30%	26%	28%	28%	15%
Culture of [INSERT COUNTRY]		19%	20%	21%	20%	29%	26%
To be closer to family or friends		24%	20%	14%	27%	20%	27%
Affordable and accessible housing		13%	12%	9%	10%	12%	17%
More innovation and growth in the industry [I / they] work in		18%	14%	9%	16%	18%	30%
To avoid natural disasters or the effects of climate change		10%	7%	6%	9%	10%	13%

[I] moved with [my] parent(s) as a child	13%	10%	23%	17%	10%	5%
Preferred climate/physical environment in [INSERT COUNTRY]	14%	12%	8%	10%	18%	20%
Ease of assimilation (no language barriers, distance to home, etc.)	12%	11%	12%	10%	10%	18%
Something else (write in)	6%	7%	11%	6%	5%	1%
Don't know	1%	2%	2%	2%	6%	*

## Overall Country Experience

Now, I want to ask you some questions about the country you currently live in today.

9. To what extent, if at all, do you feel like a valued member of society in [INSERT COUNTRY]?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
<b>Total valued</b>	Gen Pop	<b>74%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>88%</b>
<b>Total not valued</b>		<b>23%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>10%</b>
A great deal		39%	23%	23%	42%	14%	67%
Somewhat		35%	37%	49%	31%	33%	21%
A little		15%	25%	15%	16%	29%	5%
Not at all		8%	13%	5%	8%	12%	5%
Don't know		4%	2%	8%	4%	12%	1%
<b>Total valued</b>	Migrant	<b>86%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>90%</b>
<b>Total not valued</b>		<b>13%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>8%</b>
A great deal		44%	37%	36%	56%	27%	62%
Somewhat		42%	44%	40%	30%	41%	28%
A little		11%	15%	17%	11%	24%	7%
Not at all		2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	1%
Don't know		2%	2%	4%	1%	4%	2%

10. When you think of [INSERT COUNTRY], do you currently view this country in a positive way or a negative way?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Positive way	Gen Pop	68%	62%	73%	62%	51%	97%
Negative way		20%	26%	15%	28%	29%	1%
Don't know		12%	12%	12%	11%	20%	2%
Positive way	Migrant	86%	87%	86%	85%	73%	91%
Negative way		8%	8%	8%	10%	14%	6%
Don't know		6%	5%	7%	5%	12%	3%

[ROTATE Q13-Q14]

11. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: I can do well in [INSERT COUNTRY] as long as I work hard.

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
<b>Total agree</b>	Gen Pop	<b>85%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>95%</b>
<b>Total disagree</b>		<b>15%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>5%</b>
Strongly agree		45%	32%	30%	31%	13%	66%
Somewhat agree		40%	51%	54%	50%	59%	29%
Somewhat disagree		11%	13%	13%	15%	22%	4%
Strongly disagree		4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	1%
<b>Total agree</b>	Migrant	<b>95%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>94%</b>
<b>Total disagree</b>		<b>5%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>6%</b>
Strongly agree		49%	48%	44%	41%	32%	64%
Somewhat agree		46%	42%	43%	49%	51%	30%
Somewhat disagree		4%	8%	10%	9%	13%	3%
Strongly disagree		2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%

## Perceptions of general attitudes to migrants in current residence

12. Overall, how welcoming do you think people living in [INSERT COUNTRY] are to migrants?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
<b>Total welcoming</b>	Gen Pop	<b>68%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>98%</b>
<b>Total not welcoming</b>		<b>27%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>39%</b>	<b>45%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Very welcoming		24%	23%	11%	11%	8%	79%
Somewhat welcoming		44%	45%	42%	45%	33%	19%
Not very welcoming		21%	21%	32%	33%	36%	1%
Not at all welcoming		6%	6%	7%	6%	9%	*
Don't know	5%	5%	8%	5%	14%	1%	
<b>Total welcoming</b>	Migrant	<b>89%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>98%</b>
<b>Total not welcoming</b>		<b>9%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>2%</b>
Very welcoming		40%	33%	20%	27%	26%	74%
Somewhat welcoming		49%	49%	51%	48%	41%	24%
Not very welcoming		9%	13%	21%	20%	25%	1%
Not at all welcoming		1%	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%
Don't know	2%	2%	4%	2%	5%	*	

13. Overall, how accepted do you think migrants are in [INSERT COUNTRY]?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
<b>Total accepted</b>	Gen Pop	<b>66%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>44%</b>	<b>97%</b>



<b>Total not accepted</b>		<b>30%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>38%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>1%</b>
Very accepted		21%	16%	8%	13%	6%	75%
Somewhat accepted		45%	50%	33%	46%	38%	23%
Not too accepted		25%	22%	42%	31%	36%	1%
Not at all accepted		5%	8%	11%	7%	9%	*
Don't know		5%	5%	6%	4%	11%	2%
<b>Total accepted</b>		<b>88%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>95%</b>
<b>Total not accepted</b>		<b>10%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Very accepted	Migrant	36%	27%	14%	28%	21%	70%
Somewhat accepted		53%	54%	50%	49%	46%	26%
Not too accepted		9%	15%	27%	18%	26%	3%
Not at all accepted		1%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%
Don't know		2%	1%	4%	2%	4%	*

14. Over the long-term, do you feel [INSERT COUNTRY] has become more or less accepting of people who were born abroad compared to 5 years ago?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
More accepting	Gen Pop	31%	30%	23%	25%	34%	79%
About the same		31%	34%	37%	41%	45%	16%
Less accepting		31%	29%	30%	27%	6%	2%
Don't know		7%	7%	9%	7%	15%	3%
More accepting	Migrant	40%	38%	22%	40%	39%	70%
About the same		40%	34%	37%	38%	50%	25%
Less accepting		17%	22%	30%	18%	4%	3%
Don't know		4%	5%	11%	4%	7%	3%

## Perceptions of migrants' contributions to national life

15. **[MIGRANT ONLY]** In [INSERT COUNTRY], generally speaking, how appreciated do you feel?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
<b>Total appreciated</b>		<b>88%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>95%</b>
<b>Total not appreciated</b>		<b>9%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Very appreciated	Migrant	37%	32%	31%	52%	25%	63%
Somewhat appreciated		51%	51%	52%	38%	51%	32%
Not very appreciated		8%	11%	9%	8%	17%	4%
Not at all appreciated		1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	*
Don't know		3%	3%	6%	1%	6%	*

16. How much do you feel migrants contribute to each of the following areas of life in [INSERT COUNTRY]?

			US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
The number of skilled workers in [INSERT COUNTRY]'s workforce	Gen Pop	Contribute a lot/some	60%	57%	32%	49%	56%	89%
		Contribute a little/not at all	28%	34%	55%	43%	26%	8%
		Don't know	12%	9%	13%	8%	18%	2%
	Migrant	Contribute a lot/some	78%	79%	62%	69%	70%	83%
		Contribute a little/not at all	20%	19%	30%	26%	23%	16%
		Don't know	3%	3%	8%	5%	7%	1%
The culture of [INSERT COUNTRY]	Gen Pop	Contribute a lot/some	59%	50%	27%	37%	33%	81%
		Contribute a little/not at all	29%	42%	61%	55%	44%	16%
		Don't know	12%	8%	12%	8%	23%	3%
	Migrant	Contribute a lot/some	76%	68%	57%	55%	52%	77%
		Contribute a little/not at all	21%	27%	35%	39%	39%	22%
		Don't know	3%	5%	8%	6%	9%	1%
National economy	Gen Pop	Contribute a lot/some	59%	53%	32%	45%	54%	86%
		Contribute a little/not at all	29%	37%	56%	45%	27%	11%
		Don't know	12%	10%	12%	10%	19%	2%
	Migrant	Contribute a lot/some	78%	81%	66%	65%	69%	84%
		Contribute a little/not at all	18%	15%	26%	29%	24%	13%
		Don't know	4%	4%	8%	6%	7%	3%
Local [state-wide/region/city from Q8] economy	Gen Pop	Contribute a lot/some	58%	50%	30%	44%	55%	88%
		Contribute a little/not at all	29%	39%	57%	46%	26%	10%
		Don't know	13%	11%	13%	11%	19%	2%
	Migrant	Contribute a lot/some	77%	77%	64%	62%	65%	79%
		Contribute a little/not at all	19%	19%	27%	30%	27%	19%
		Don't know	4%	4%	8%	7%	8%	2%
Entrepreneurship in [COUNTRY AT Q2]	Gen Pop	Contribute a lot/some	57%	47%	26%	43%	25%	88%
		Contribute a little/not at all	30%	40%	59%	46%	33%	9%
		Don't know	14%	13%	15%	11%	41%	3%
	Migrant	Contribute a lot/some	74%	75%	58%	64%	58%	81%
		Contribute a little/not at all	22%	20%	33%	30%	32%	17%
		Don't know	4%	6%	9%	6%	10%	2%
Technological innovation	Gen Pop	Contribute a lot/some	50%	43%	23%	40%	39%	87%
		Contribute a little/not at all	34%	41%	59%	49%	38%	10%
		Don't know	17%	16%	18%	12%	22%	3%
	Migrant	Contribute a lot/some	73%	72%	53%	59%	65%	80%
		Contribute a little/not at all	23%	20%	34%	33%	26%	17%
		Don't know	4%	8%	13%	8%	9%	2%
		Contribute a lot/some	44%	39%	23%	32%	20%	73%

Politics in [INSERT COUNTRY]	Gen Pop	Contribute a little/not at all	39%	47%	62%	57%	57%	22%
		Don't know	17%	14%	16%	11%	23%	6%
	Migrant	Contribute a lot/some	64%	58%	45%	48%	40%	56%
		Contribute a little/not at all	31%	33%	44%	45%	49%	35%
		Don't know	4%	9%	11%	7%	11%	8%
Environmental Changes	Gen Pop	Contribute a lot/some	42%	38%	23%	28%	33%	82%
		Contribute a little/not at all	36%	43%	59%	57%	41%	14%
		Don't know	23%	20%	19%	15%	26%	4%
	Migrant	Contribute a lot/some	65%	64%	50%	52%	56%	80%
		Contribute a little/not at all	28%	25%	33%	36%	33%	16%
		Don't know	8%	12%	17%	11%	11%	4%

17. Overall, how needed do you think migrants are in [INSERT COUNTRY]?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
<b>Total needed</b>	Gen Pop	<b>71%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>48%</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>59%</b>	<b>95%</b>
<b>Total not needed</b>		<b>21%</b>	<b>31%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>34%</b>	<b>24%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Very needed		34%	25%	12%	24%	10%	66%
Somewhat needed		37%	39%	36%	37%	49%	28%
Not too needed		13%	19%	22%	18%	18%	2%
Not at all needed		8%	13%	21%	16%	7%	1%
Don't know		8%	4%	9%	6%	17%	3%
<b>Total needed</b>	Migrant	<b>91%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>77%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>83%</b>	<b>96%</b>
<b>Total not needed</b>		<b>6%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>11%</b>	<b>3%</b>
Very needed		48%	56%	40%	38%	34%	66%
Somewhat needed		43%	35%	37%	41%	48%	31%
Not too needed		5%	6%	12%	11%	10%	2%
Not at all needed		1%	1%	4%	4%	1%	*
Don't know		3%	2%	6%	5%	6%	1%

18. Do you think the need for migrants in [INSERT COUNTRY] has increased or decreased in the last five years?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
<b>Total increase</b>	Gen Pop	<b>34%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>28%</b>	<b>46%</b>	<b>42%</b>	<b>80%</b>
<b>Total decrease</b>		<b>22%</b>	<b>22%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>5%</b>
Need for migrants increased a lot		16%	13%	11%	19%	10%	38%
Need for migrants increased some		19%	23%	16%	26%	32%	41%
Need for migrants has remained constant		30%	32%	25%	23%	30%	12%
Need for migrants decreased some		12%	10%	13%	10%	5%	4%
Need for migrants decreased a lot		10%	11%	17%	11%	4%	1%
Don't know		14%	11%	18%	10%	19%	3%

<b>Total increase</b>	Migrant	<b>56%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>65%</b>	<b>67%</b>
<b>Total decrease</b>		<b>12%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>8%</b>
Need for migrants increased a lot		19%	25%	14%	20%	18%	32%
Need for migrants increased some		37%	37%	26%	33%	47%	35%
Need for migrants has remained constant		27%	22%	28%	22%	18%	23%
Need for migrants decreased some		9%	8%	11%	12%	8%	7%
Need for migrants decreased a lot		3%	2%	8%	7%	1%	*
Don't know		5%	5%	12%	6%	9%	2%

## Opportunities for migrants

19. Which statement comes closest to your view?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Migrants have LESS opportunity to prosper than those born in [INSERT COUNTRY]	Gen Pop	28%	28%	49%	33%	63%	23%
Migrants have THE SAME opportunity to prosper as those born in [INSERT COUNTRY]		44%	55%	38%	47%	31%	59%
Migrants have MORE opportunity to prosper than those born in [INSERT COUNTRY]		27%	17%	14%	20%	7%	18%
Migrants have LESS opportunity to prosper than those born in [INSERT COUNTRY]	Migrant	28%	36%	39%	32%	45%	22%
Migrants have THE SAME opportunity to prosper as those born in [INSERT COUNTRY]		57%	54%	53%	56%	43%	56%
Migrants have MORE opportunity to prosper than those born in [INSERT COUNTRY]		16%	10%	8%	12%	12%	21%

20. To what extent have you been able to achieve each of the following in [COUNTRY]?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Access to education	Gen Pop	76%	76%	72%	72%	43%	81%
Good job opportunities		72%	65%	51%	67%	40%	87%
Access to quality healthcare		71%	74%	73%	63%	48%	87%
A higher income		60%	51%	36%	51%	30%	83%
Assistance for my family		54%	52%	47%	47%	29%	84%
Other		3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
None of the above		9%	9%	12%	11%	33%	*
Access to education	Migrant	61%	67%	70%	67%	59%	63%
Good job opportunities		66%	70%	58%	73%	67%	77%
Access to quality healthcare		60%	70%	78%	64%	68%	75%
A higher income		61%	57%	52%	63%	56%	72%
Assistance for my family		46%	49%	58%	55%	54%	72%

Other		2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%
None of the above		2%	4%	5%	4%	9%	1%

21. How important or not do you think each of the following are to the ability of migrants living in [COUNTRY] to flourish?

			US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Access to quality healthcare	Gen Pop	Important	83%	78%	72%	75%	76%	96%
		Not important	9%	15%	18%	17%	11%	2%
		Don't know	8%	8%	10%	8%	13%	2%
	Migrant	Important	91%	94%	90%	87%	83%	89%
		Not important	8%	5%	7%	9%	11%	11%
		Don't know	2%	1%	4%	3%	6%	1%
Good job opportunities	Gen Pop	Important	82%	78%	68%	79%	80%	96%
		Not important	10%	14%	20%	14%	9%	2%
		Don't know	8%	8%	12%	7%	12%	1%
	Migrant	Important	92%	93%	86%	89%	85%	91%
		Not important	6%	6%	9%	9%	10%	8%
		Don't know	2%	2%	5%	3%	5%	1%
Access to education	Gen Pop	Important	82%	80%	76%	79%	78%	96%
		Not important	10%	13%	15%	15%	10%	3%
		Don't know	8%	8%	10%	7%	12%	1%
	Migrant	Important	91%	91%	90%	87%	79%	91%
		Not important	7%	7%	6%	10%	15%	8%
		Don't know	2%	2%	4%	3%	6%	1%
A higher income	Gen Pop	Important	80%	71%	52%	66%	72%	96%
		Not important	12%	20%	33%	25%	14%	2%
		Don't know	9%	9%	14%	9%	14%	2%
	Migrant	Important	90%	89%	78%	83%	81%	91%
		Not important	8%	8%	16%	13%	12%	8%
		Don't know	2%	3%	6%	3%	6%	1%
Assistance for my family	Gen Pop	Important	72%	68%	64%	73%	69%	95%
		Not important	16%	20%	24%	18%	16%	3%
		Don't know	13%	13%	11%	9%	14%	2%
	Migrant	Important	86%	85%	84%	85%	80%	91%
		Not important	12%	10%	11%	11%	14%	8%
		Don't know	3%	6%	6%	3%	6%	1%

## Spending Habits

22. Imagine your total monthly income is represented by 100 credits. What proportion of your monthly income, if anything, do you spend on each of the following? Enter 0-100 for each item; total value must sum to 100.

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Housing	Gen Pop	20%	17%	20%	23%	13%	11%
Bills / Utilities		18%	20%	15%	12%	11%	10%
Groceries		17%	19%	20%	20%	24%	11%
Transportation		9%	7%	7%	6%	6%	8%
Healthcare		8%	5%	9%	8%	7%	8%
Savings / Retirement		7%	8%	5%	8%	11%	13%
Restaurants		6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%
Entertainment		6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%
Miscellaneous		5%	6%	4%	5%	6%	5%
Education		4%	4%	6%	4%	5%	9%
Remittance		2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	10%
Housing	Migrant	15%	18%	19%	20%	14%	13%
Bills / Utilities		11%	14%	12%	10%	10%	9%
Groceries		12%	14%	17%	15%	14%	11%
Transportation		8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%
Healthcare		9%	6%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Savings / Retirement		10%	9%	6%	9%	11%	10%
Restaurants		7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	8%
Entertainment		7%	7%	6%	7%	7%	8%
Miscellaneous		6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Education		8%	6%	7%	6%	8%	9%
Remittance		7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	11%

23. Do you access financial services mostly in person, mostly digitally, or a mixture of both?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Mostly digitally (online)	Gen Pop	43%	58%	43%	46%	37%	28%
Mostly in person		27%	21%	24%	23%	27%	11%
Mixture of both		31%	21%	33%	31%	37%	60%
Mostly digitally (online)	Migrant	48%	49%	44%	43%	36%	31%
Mostly in person		17%	12%	21%	18%	18%	15%
Mixture of both		36%	38%	35%	40%	46%	54%

24. Do you shop mostly online, mostly in person, or a mixture of both?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
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Mostly online	Gen Pop	22%	33%	16%	22%	15%	23%
Mostly in person		34%	29%	43%	27%	39%	10%
Mixture of both		45%	39%	41%	51%	46%	67%
Mostly online	Migrant	30%	22%	19%	25%	25%	23%
Mostly in person		24%	24%	37%	21%	23%	18%
Mixture of both		46%	54%	44%	55%	53%	59%

## Technology Use

25. How often do you use each of the following sources?

			US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Facebook	Gen Pop	Frequently	63%	59%	56%	42%	17%	69%
		Occasionally	12%	11%	13%	14%	8%	13%
		Rarely/Never	24%	30%	31%	44%	75%	19%
	Migrant	Frequently	61%	64%	59%	57%	43%	73%
		Occasionally	17%	15%	14%	13%	19%	13%
		Rarely/Never	23%	21%	27%	30%	38%	13%
Local television	Gen Pop	Frequently	53%	51%	45%	58%	41%	52%
		Occasionally	16%	20%	18%	16%	10%	27%
		Rarely/Never	31%	29%	37%	26%	48%	21%
	Migrant	Frequently	52%	43%	44%	50%	42%	48%
		Occasionally	22%	20%	22%	20%	15%	23%
		Rarely/Never	26%	38%	34%	30%	43%	29%
National television	Gen Pop	Frequently	48%	61%	72%	60%	64%	--
		Occasionally	18%	18%	10%	13%	9%	--
		Rarely/Never	35%	21%	18%	27%	27%	--
	Migrant	Frequently	52%	46%	58%	49%	44%	--
		Occasionally	22%	21%	18%	21%	16%	--
		Rarely/Never	27%	34%	24%	29%	40%	--
YouTube	Gen Pop	Frequently	46%	41%	35%	36%	45%	88%
		Occasionally	21%	22%	25%	23%	19%	7%
		Rarely/Never	33%	37%	40%	41%	36%	5%
	Migrant	Frequently	61%	62%	58%	65%	61%	78%
		Occasionally	21%	19%	21%	18%	18%	11%
		Rarely/Never	18%	19%	21%	17%	21%	11%
Online news	Gen Pop	Frequently	44%	50%	46%	52%	63%	61%
		Occasionally	20%	20%	21%	20%	10%	21%
		Rarely/Never	37%	30%	33%	28%	27%	18%
	Migrant	Frequently	57%	52%	50%	57%	55%	71%
		Occasionally	22%	21%	20%	21%	17%	15%
		Rarely/Never	21%	27%	29%	22%	28%	14%

Instagram	Gen Pop	Frequently	32%	36%	31%	34%	26%	83%
		Occasionally	10%	11%	12%	9%	8%	10%
		Rarely/Never	58%	53%	57%	57%	66%	8%
	Migrant	Frequently	51%	48%	45%	56%	47%	67%
		Occasionally	17%	16%	14%	10%	14%	15%
		Rarely/Never	32%	37%	41%	33%	39%	18%
Twitter	Gen Pop	Frequently	24%	28%	17%	13%	28%	50%
		Occasionally	9%	12%	9%	9%	9%	20%
		Rarely/Never	67%	60%	74%	78%	63%	29%
	Migrant	Frequently	44%	29%	27%	29%	43%	56%
		Occasionally	18%	17%	15%	15%	16%	19%
		Rarely/Never	38%	54%	58%	56%	42%	25%
TikTok	Gen Pop	Frequently	22%	22%	20%	17%	13%	67%
		Occasionally	10%	9%	6%	8%	5%	13%
		Rarely/Never	68%	70%	74%	76%	82%	20%
	Migrant	Frequently	33%	28%	34%	37%	29%	57%
		Occasionally	14%	10%	12%	13%	14%	14%
		Rarely/Never	53%	62%	54%	50%	57%	29%
Snapchat	Gen Pop	Frequently	21%	22%	23%	12%	5%	54%
		Occasionally	8%	9%	11%	6%	3%	19%
		Rarely/Never	71%	68%	67%	82%	93%	28%
	Migrant	Frequently	39%	25%	31%	29%	18%	50%
		Occasionally	16%	13%	11%	12%	14%	14%
		Rarely/Never	46%	62%	59%	59%	68%	36%
Print newspaper	Gen Pop	Frequently	15%	20%	16%	27%	40%	29%
		Occasionally	12%	18%	14%	18%	8%	29%
		Rarely/Never	73%	62%	69%	55%	52%	42%
	Migrant	Frequently	35%	18%	20%	24%	28%	38%
		Occasionally	18%	23%	13%	25%	13%	24%
		Rarely/Never	48%	59%	67%	51%	59%	38%
WhatsApp	Gen Pop	Frequently	15%	49%	31%	68%	4%	82%
		Occasionally	6%	15%	16%	11%	3%	7%
		Rarely/Never	79%	36%	53%	21%	93%	11%
	Migrant	Frequently	44%	64%	59%	76%	29%	82%
		Occasionally	13%	12%	13%	12%	13%	10%
		Rarely/Never	42%	24%	28%	12%	58%	8%
Podcasts	Gen Pop	Frequently	14%	15%	7%	9%	6%	30%
		Occasionally	14%	13%	9%	11%	4%	17%
		Rarely/Never	72%	72%	84%	80%	90%	52%
	Migrant	Frequently	33%	22%	13%	26%	21%	42%
		Occasionally	21%	21%	17%	19%	14%	17%
		Rarely/Never	45%	58%	70%	55%	65%	41%



Reddit	Gen Pop	Frequently	12%	12%	6%	6%	4%	29%
		Occasionally	10%	9%	5%	5%	2%	14%
		Rarely/Never	77%	79%	89%	89%	94%	56%
	Migrant	Frequently	34%	19%	13%	19%	19%	36%
		Occasionally	17%	14%	8%	14%	15%	21%
		Rarely/Never	49%	67%	79%	67%	66%	43%
LinkedIn	Gen Pop	Frequently	10%	14%	9%	7%	5%	34%
		Occasionally	9%	11%	9%	8%	2%	23%
		Rarely/Never	82%	75%	82%	85%	93%	43%
	Migrant	Frequently	32%	23%	21%	24%	18%	49%
		Occasionally	23%	18%	14%	14%	18%	24%
		Rarely/Never	45%	59%	66%	62%	64%	27%
Clubhouse	Gen Pop	Frequently	7%	8%	5%	5%	4%	23%
		Occasionally	5%	7%	4%	3%	2%	14%
		Rarely/Never	88%	85%	91%	92%	94%	63%
	Migrant	Frequently	28%	12%	9%	17%	11%	30%
		Occasionally	15%	11%	9%	12%	11%	20%
		Rarely/Never	57%	77%	82%	71%	78%	50%
Line	Gen Pop	Frequently	--	--	--	--	55%	--
		Occasionally	--	--	--	--	11%	--
		Rarely/Never	--	--	--	--	34%	--
	Migrant	Frequently	--	--	--	--	57%	--
		Occasionally	--	--	--	--	18%	--
		Rarely/Never	--	--	--	--	25%	--
Skype	Gen Pop	Frequently	--	--	--	--	6%	--
		Occasionally	--	--	--	--	4%	--
		Rarely/Never	--	--	--	--	90%	--
	Migrant	Frequently	--	--	--	--	19%	--
		Occasionally	--	--	--	--	18%	--
		Rarely/Never	--	--	--	--	64%	--

26. How familiar are you with cryptocurrencies?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
<b>Total familiar</b>	Gen Pop	<b>37%</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>21%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>76%</b>
<b>Total unfamiliar</b>		<b>63%</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>79%</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>24%</b>
Very familiar		15%	13%	6%	7%	4%	40%
Somewhat familiar		22%	24%	14%	20%	16%	36%
A little familiar		28%	28%	45%	23%	26%	19%
Not at all familiar		36%	35%	34%	50%	55%	5%
<b>Total familiar</b>	Migrant	<b>57%</b>	<b>47%</b>	<b>32%</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>51%</b>	<b>78%</b>
<b>Total unfamiliar</b>		<b>43%</b>	<b>53%</b>	<b>68%</b>	<b>43%</b>	<b>49%</b>	<b>22%</b>

Very familiar		23%	17%	13%	21%	18%	37%
Somewhat familiar		34%	31%	18%	35%	34%	41%
A little familiar		22%	29%	43%	22%	26%	18%
Not at all familiar		21%	24%	25%	21%	23%	5%

27. Do you currently, or have you ever, owned cryptocurrency?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Yes	Gen Pop	24%	24%	17%	19%	15%	44%
No		76%	76%	83%	82%	85%	56%
Yes	Migrant	26%	29%	23%	34%	31%	54%
No		74%	71%	77%	66%	69%	46%

28. [IF Q27:YES] For what reason(s) do you own cryptocurrency? Please select all that apply.

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Investment return	Gen Pop	13%	12%	6%	7%	7%	27%
Making purchases		7%	7%	4%	4%	2%	20%
Asset diversification		7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	19%
Safe store investment value		7%	7%	5%	6%	5%	19%
Peer-to-Peer payment		6%	6%	4%	4%	2%	14%
Avoid Fees/Tax		5%	5%	4%	4%	3%	12%
Other		1%	1%	--	1%	*	--
Don't own cryptocurrency			76%	76%	83%	82%	85%
Investment return	Migrant	14%	15%	10%	14%	18%	34%
Making purchases		10%	7%	8%	10%	9%	22%
Asset diversification		8%	9%	9%	14%	13%	28%
Safe store investment value		11%	9%	8%	12%	12%	30%
Peer-to-Peer payment		7%	6%	7%	8%	6%	21%
Avoid Fees/Tax		5%	4%	5%	8%	5%	16%
Other		*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Don't own cryptocurrency			74%	71%	77%	66%	69%

29. [IF Q27:YES] How often do you buy/sell/use cryptocurrencies in your day-to-day life?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Daily	Gen Pop	5%	4%	3%	2%	2%	10%
Few times a week		7%	7%	4%	3%	3%	16%
Few times a month		6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	12%
Few times a year		4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%
I don't use cryptocurrencies		1%	1%	--	2%	1%	*
Don't own cryptocurrency			76%	76%	83%	82%	85%

Daily	Migrant	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	8%
Few times a week		7%	10%	5%	8%	12%	18%
Few times a month		7%	7%	9%	13%	8%	20%
Few times a year		8%	8%	6%	9%	8%	6%
I don't use cryptocurrencies		1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
Don't own cryptocurrency		74%	71%	77%	66%	69%	46%

30. [IF Q29:Daily, Few times a week, few times a month, few times a year] Which cryptocurrencies do you buy/sell/use in your day-to-day life? Please select all that apply.

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Bitcoin	Gen Pop	14%	11%	9%	10%	7%	28%
Ethereum		9%	8%	5%	6%	3%	17%
Dogecoin		7%	6%	4%	3%	1%	13%
Litecoin		6%	6%	3%	4%	2%	14%
Bitcoin Cash		6%	6%	4%	3%	3%	16%
Siba Inu Token		4%	4%	2%	2%	1%	9%
Solana		4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	8%
XRP		3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	8%
Cardano		3%	4%	3%	3%	1%	9%
Binance Coin		3%	5%	3%	3%	2%	12%
Tether		3%	3%	1%	2%	2%	7%
Chainlink		2%	3%	2%	1%	1%	6%
Polkadot		2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	7%
Other		*	*	*	1%	*	1%
None of the above		1%	*	1%	*	1%	*
I don't use cryptocurrencies		1%	1%	*	2%	1%	*
Don't own cryptocurrency	76%	76%	83%	82%	85%	56%	
Bitcoin	Migrant	14%	16%	14%	22%	19%	34%
Ethereum		7%	9%	10%	13%	10%	17%
Dogecoin		6%	6%	7%	8%	4%	21%
Litecoin		5%	6%	5%	9%	4%	16%
Bitcoin Cash		8%	7%	5%	7%	7%	16%
Siba Inu Token		4%	4%	4%	6%	3%	11%
Solana		3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	7%
XRP		3%	3%	4%	6%	8%	12%
Cardano		3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	11%
Binance Coin		5%	4%	6%	6%	8%	16%
Tether		3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	8%
Chainlink		2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	4%
Polkadot		2%	3%	3%	4%	2%	8%
Other		1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%

None of the above		1%	--	*	*	*	*
I don't use cryptocurrencies		1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%
Don't own cryptocurrency		74%	71%	77%	66%	69%	46%

## Demographics

Finally, a few questions for demographic purposes only...

31. What is your gender?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Male	Gen Pop	48%	48%	48%	49%	50%	68%
Female		51%	51%	52%	51%	49%	31%
Non-binary		*	1%	*	*	*	--
Prefer to self-describe		*	--	--	--	--	*
Prefer not to say		1%	*	*	--	1%	1%
Male	Migrant	54%	53%	51%	49%	58%	73%
Female		45%	47%	48%	50%	38%	26%
Non-binary		*	*	1%	--	1%	*
Prefer to self-describe		--	--	--	*	--	--
Prefer not to say		1%	--	*	1%	3%	*

32. Which of the following best describes the area that you live in?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Urban	Gen Pop	30%	30%	40%	41%	35%	79%
Suburban		44%	48%	24%	30%	47%	12%
Rural		26%	22%	35%	29%	18%	9%
Urban	Migrant	40%	53%	49%	55%	56%	70%
Suburban		52%	36%	31%	30%	34%	18%
Rural		7%	11%	20%	15%	10%	11%

33. [IF US] What is your annual household income before taxes?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Less than \$25,000	28%	7%
\$25,000 - \$49,999	25%	12%

\$50,000 - \$99,999	26%	27%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	13%	31%
\$150,000 - \$199,999	4%	17%
\$200,000+	2%	4%
Prefer not to say	3%	3%

[IF UK] What is your annual household income before taxes?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Less than £10,000	9%	5%
£10,000 - £19,999	18%	11%
£20,000 - £29,999	22%	17%
£30,000 - £49,999	25%	26%
£50,000 - £99,999	17%	34%
£100,000+	4%	2%
Prefer not to say	6%	5%

[IF GERMANY] What is your annual household income before taxes?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Less than €10,000	6%	7%
€10,000 - €19,999	16%	10%
€20,000 - €29,999	19%	13%
€30,000 - €49,999	27%	20%
€50,000 - €99,999	22%	35%
€100,000+	5%	9%
Prefer not to say	5%	5%

[IF FRANCE] Laquelle des catégories suivantes comprend le revenu annuel total de votre ménage?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Less than €10,000	10%	7%
€10,000 - €19,999	15%	15%
€20,000 - €29,999	23%	20%
€30,000 - €49,999	33%	31%
€50,000 - €99,999	13%	18%
€100,000+	1%	3%
Prefer not to say	5%	6%

[IF JAPAN] What is your annual household income before taxes?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Less than 1,000,000 yen	10%	8%
1,000,000 yen to 1,999,999 yen	7%	7%
2,000,000 yen to 3,999,999 yen	26%	16%
4,000,000 yen to 5,999,999 yen	22%	18%
6,000,000 yen to 7,999,999 yen	16%	19%
8,000,000 yen to 9,999,999 yen	9%	20%
10,000,000 yen to 11,999,999 yen	5%	6%
12,000,000 yen or more	6%	5%
Prefer not to say	--	--

[IF UAE] Which of the following ranges includes your household's TOTAL monthly income?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Less than AED 15,000	7%	18%
AED 15,000 – AED 29,999	17%	19%
AED 30,000 – AED 49,999	19%	9%
AED 50,000 – AED 74,999	18%	4%
AED 75,000 – AED 99,999	13%	13%
AED 100,000 – AED 149,999	15%	29%
AED 150,000 or more	9%	6%
Decline to answer	3%	2%

34. Thinking about your household's finances, which of the following best describes your financial situation?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
In excellent shape	Gen Pop	17%	10%	5%	7%	7%	40%
In good shape		28%	33%	26%	37%	15%	47%
In OK shape		27%	33%	42%	34%	44%	10%
Just about getting by		17%	18%	18%	18%	29%	3%
Struggling to manage		12%	7%	9%	4%	5%	1%
In excellent shape	Migrant	17%	12%	10%	14%	12%	27%
In good shape		46%	32%	28%	41%	37%	39%
In OK shape		25%	33%	38%	31%	36%	26%
Just about getting by		8%	14%	18%	11%	11%	5%
Struggling to manage		4%	8%	5%	3%	5%	2%

35. Are you a parent to a child in any of the following age groups? Select all that apply.

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Under 5 years old	Gen Pop	9%	12%	10%	8%	7%	31%
6 to 10 years old		15%	17%	14%	8%	9%	42%
11 to 14 years old		11%	14%	13%	8%	9%	37%
15 to 18 years old		9%	13%	13%	8%	7%	19%
18+ years old		32%	28%	36%	33%	35%	9%
I do not have any children		41%	38%	31%	43%	43%	18%
Under 5 years old	Migrant	18%	29%	17%	14%	16%	24%
6 to 10 years old		21%	16%	23%	17%	23%	28%
11 to 14 years old		13%	11%	18%	17%	11%	16%
15 to 18 years old		7%	7%	13%	15%	7%	8%
18+ years old		22%	19%	25%	25%	25%	7%
I do not have any children		30%	33%	29%	32%	29%	35%

36. [MIGRANT ONLY] [IF Q35 NOT "I do not have children"] – In which country or countries were your children born? Please select all that apply.

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Host Country	Migrant	65%	73%	78%	75%	66%	65%
Native Country		37%	30%	25%	30%	44%	42%
Other		1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	1%

37. Financially, I am...

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Better off now than when I was growing up	Gen Pop	37%	38%	37%	46%	40%	61%
About the same now as when I was growing up		37%	40%	39%	35%	34%	35%
Worse off now than when I was growing up		26%	22%	24%	19%	26%	4%
Better off now than when I was growing up	Migrant	62%	56%	50%	57%	54%	67%
About the same now as when I was growing up		29%	33%	36%	32%	38%	25%
Worse off now than when I was growing up		9%	11%	14%	10%	8%	8%

38. [IF US] What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
No formal education	1%	1%
Middle school / junior high school / primary school	2%	1%
High school / secondary school	44%	14%

University degree or equivalent professional qualification	37%	34%
Higher university degree (e.g., masters, MBA, doctorate)	14%	47%
Still studying	1%	2%
Other	2%	1%

[IF UK] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
No formal education	1%	*
Primary education	2%	*
Secondary education to GSCE or A-level	54%	24%
University degree or equivalent	26%	34%
Higher university degree	15%	39%
Still in full-time education	1%	2%
Prefer not to say	1%	*
Don't know	*	*

[IF GERMANY] Welches ist Ihr höchster Bildungsabschluss?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Kein Schulabschluss	1%	1%
Hauptschulabschluss / Realschulabschluss	18%	15%
(Fach-)hochschulreife (Fachabitur, Abitur)	13%	14%
Lehre / Berufsausbildung	42%	16%
(Fach-)hochschulabschluss / Universitätsabschluss (Bachelor)	8%	15%
Höherer (Fach-)hochschulabschluss / Universitätsabschluss (z.B. Master, Diplom, MBA, PhD, Promotion)	16%	34%
Aktuell in Ausbildung / Studium	1%	3%
Sonstiges, bitte angeben	*	1%

[IF FRANCE] Quel est le niveau de l'éducation scolaire le plus élevé que vous avez atteint?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
No formal qualifications	1%	3%
Primary school	1%	2%
College diploma	10%	7%
Bachelor's degree	41%	29%
BTS	18%	12%
Licence	14%	15%
Masters	13%	25%
Doctorate	2%	6%



[IF JAPAN] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Junior high school or below	2%	3%
Senior high school / college	48%	25%
University graduate	43%	57%
Post-graduate degree	7%	15%

[IF UAE] What is the highest level of education you have completed?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
Before Secondary	1%	*
Secondary or Equivalent	11%	8%
Diploma/Vocational Training	7%	25%
Bachelor's Degree	64%	56%
Masters or other Advanced Degree	16%	11%

39. What is your current employment status?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Student	Gen Pop	2%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Unemployed		14%	10%	9%	5%	2%	2%
Furloughed		--	*	1%	1%	1%	1%
Employed full-time		36%	44%	46%	42%	44%	75%
Employed part-time		8%	15%	8%	12%	11%	4%
Self-employed / own my own business		5%	6%	3%	4%	8%	8%
Doing shift work for a gig-economy company (e.g., Uber, Postmates, Rover)		1%	*	1%	*	*	1%
Homemaker		8%	9%	4%	4%	15%	4%
Retired		26%	14%	26%	28%	14%	1%
Student	Migrant	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%
Unemployed		4%	7%	11%	5%	2%	1%
Furloughed		*	*	*	1%	*	--
Employed full-time		67%	59%	54%	61%	65%	80%
Employed part-time		5%	10%	7%	9%	7%	7%
Self-employed / own my own business		5%	7%	7%	4%	5%	5%
Doing shift work for a gig-economy company (e.g., Uber, Postmates, Rover)		1%	--	1%	*	--	1%
Homemaker		5%	5%	2%	5%	5%	2%
Retired		10%	7%	12%	10%	12%	*

40. Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?

		US	UK	FR	GE	JA	UAE
Yes	Gen Pop	7%	5%	8%	4%	4%	11%
No		92%	93%	90%	94%	91%	73%
Prefer not to answer		1%	1%	2%	2%	5%	16%
Yes	Migrant	34%	7%	18%	8%	8%	5%
No		66%	91%	79%	89%	84%	86%
Prefer not to answer		1%	2%	3%	3%	8%	9%

41. [IF US OR JAPAN] Which of the following best describes your racial and ethnic heritage?

		US	JA
White or Caucasian	Gen Pop	80%	3%
Black or African American		11%	*
Asian		3%	89%
Native Hawaiian or Alaska Native		1%	*
Some other race, ethnicity, or origin		4%	3%
Prefer not to answer		1%	4%
White or Caucasian	Migrant	31%	18%
Black or African American		26%	3%
Asian		31%	68%
Native Hawaiian or Alaska Native		*	1%
Some other race, ethnicity, or origin		11%	4%
Prefer not to answer		2%	5%

[IF UK] What best describes your racial or ethnic background?

	Gen Pop	Migrant
White - English/Welsh/Scottish/Northern Irish/British	83%	22%
White - Irish	1%	5%
White - Any other White background (please specify)	*	22%
Mixed - White and Black Caribbean	1%	*
Mixed - White and Black African	1%	1%
Mixed - White and Asian	1%	2%
Mixed - Any other Mixed background (please specify)	1%	*
Asian/Asian British - Indian	2%	12%
Asian/Asian British - Pakistani	2%	7%
Asian/Asian British - Bangladeshi	1%	2%
Asian/Asian British - Chinese	1%	3%
Asian/Asian British - Any other Asian background (please specify)	*	5%
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British - African	2%	11%
Black/African/Caribbean/Black British - Caribbean	2%	1%

Black/African/Caribbean/Black British - Any other Black/African/Caribbean/Black British background (please specify)	--	*
Other - Arab	*	2%
Other - Any other ethnic background (please specify)	*	*
Prefer not to say	1%	3%
Don't know	*	1%

[IF UAE] Which of the following geographies describe your ethnicity? [ALLOW MULTI-SELECT]

	Gen Pop	Migrant
North American	2%	7%
Central or South American	2%	3%
European	3%	23%
North African	2%	4%
African	1%	8%
Middle Eastern	63%	14%
Subcontinent Asian	2%	7%
Southeast Asian	5%	15%
Other Asian	6%	12%
Oceanic/Pacific Islander	2%	8%
Other	10%	2%
Prefer not to answer	10%	2%